

**Project Name:** BAGO-MARAGLE FOREST SOIL SURVEY  
**Project Code:** BGM\_FSS **Site ID:** 0115 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

#### Site Information

|   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| <b>Desc. By:</b> N.J. McKenzie              | <b>Locality:</b>                 |
| <b>Date Desc.:</b> 25/04/96                 | <b>Elevation:</b> 1141 metres    |
| <b>Map Ref.:</b> Sheet No. : 8526 DGPS      | <b>Rainfall:</b> No Data         |
| <b>Northing/Long.:</b> 6057561 AMG zone: 55 | <b>Runoff:</b> No Data           |
| <b>Easting/Lat.:</b> 607269 Datum: AGD66    | <b>Drainage:</b> Rapidly drained |

#### Geology

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>ExposureType:</b> Soil pit | <b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b> Probable |
| <b>Geol. Ref.:</b> Sgg        | <b>Substrate Material:</b> Granodiorite     |

#### Land Form

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Rel/Slope Class:</b> No Data | <b>Pattern Type:</b> No Data   |
| <b>Morph. Type:</b> Mid-slope   | <b>Relief:</b> No Data         |
| <b>Elem. Type:</b> Hillslope    | <b>Slope Category:</b> No Data |
| <b>Slope:</b> 24 %              | <b>Aspect:</b> 45 degrees      |

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Soft

**Erosion:** Stable, Minor (sheet)

#### Soil Classification

|   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>                                  | <b>Mapping Unit:</b> N/A              |
| Acidic Magnesic Red Kandosol Medium Slightly gravelly Silty Clayey Deep | <b>Principal Profile Form:</b> Gn2.11 |
| <b>ASC Confidence:</b>  | <b>Great Soil Group:</b> N/A          |

All necessary analytical data are available.

**Site Disturbance:** No effective disturbance. Natural

#### Vegetation:

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

|     |               |  |
|-----|---------------|--|
| O1  | 0 - 0.03 m    | Organic Layer; ;   |
| A1  | 0.03 - 0.19 m | Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); Biological mixing, 5YR33, 20-50% , Distinct; Silty clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Firm consistence; 2-10%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, subangular, dispersed, coarse fragments; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Common, medium (2-5mm) roots; Few, coarse (>5mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to - |
| A3  | 0.19 - 0.41 m | Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); Biological mixing, 5YR33, 20-50% , Distinct; Silty clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Weak consistence; 0-2%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, subangular, dispersed, coarse fragments; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Few, medium (2-5mm) roots; Few, coarse (>5mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -      |
| B21 | 0.41 - 0.78 m | Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); Biological mixing, 5YR32, 10-20% , Distinct; Light clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Earthy fabric; Moderately moist; Weak consistence; 0-2%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, subangular, dispersed, coarse fragments; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Few, medium (2-5mm) roots; Few, coarse (>5mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -                             |
| B22 | 0.78 - 1.48 m | Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); ; Silty clay loam; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Earthy fabric; Moderately moist; Firm consistence; 2-10%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, subangular, dispersed, coarse fragments; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Few, medium (2-5mm) roots; Few, coarse (>5mm) roots;   |

#### Morphological Notes

|    |  |
|----|--|
| A1 | Litter is almost indistinct from layer 2 and A1/A3 are similar in initial appearances to the B. Low bulk density and limited OM. |
| A3 | Very similar to A1 and grading to B2.  |

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B21                      Heavier texture and more red.

B22                      Again an unusual texture - quite heavy (LMC) but short ribbon and presumably v.high  
silt. Micas become evident, rocks increase and auger refusal at 1.45m

**Observation Notes**

A lot of windthrow pits and other mounding disturbance. Huge worms! Litter terracettes. A horizon low in OM - possibly removed during logging. Profile is very gradational

**Site Notes**

COMP 10H 3324-1 188D,200M FROM INTERS

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Laboratory Test Results:

| Depth       | pH    | 1:5 EC | Exchangeable Cations |      | Exchangeable Acidity |      | CEC         | ECEC   | ESP |
|-------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|----------------------|------|-------------|--------|-----|
| m           |       | dS/m   | Ca                   | Mg   | K                    | Na   |             |        | %   |
| 0 - 0.03    |       |        |                      |      |                      |      |             |        |     |
| 0.03 - 0.19 | 4.55C |        | 5.21H                | 1.47 | 0.82                 | 0.11 | 2.55J<br>OK | 10.17E |     |
| 0.19 - 0.41 | 4.56C |        | 3.53H                | 1.76 | 0.46                 | 0.12 | 1.42J<br>OK | 7.29E  |     |
| 0.41 - 0.78 | 4.38C |        | 1.77H                | 2.35 | 0.61                 | 0.12 | 1.41J<br>OK | 6.26E  |     |
| 0.78 - 1.48 | 4.09C |        | 0.09H                | 1.19 | 0.7                  | 0.1  | 2.92J<br>OK | 5.01E  |     |

| Depth       | CaCO3 | Organic C | Avail. P | Total P | Total N | Total K | Bulk Density | Particle GV | Size CS | Analysis FS | Silt | Clay |
|-------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|------|------|
| m           | %     | %         | mg/kg    | %       | %       | %       | Mg/m3        |             |         | %           |      |      |
| 0 - 0.03    |       |           |          |         |         |         |              |             |         |             |      |      |
| 0.03 - 0.19 |       | 3.97B     |          | 437B    | 0.2A    |         | 0.67         | 24.39       |         |             |      |      |
| 0.19 - 0.41 |       | 1.6B      |          | 277.8B  | 0.1A    |         | 0.82         | 23.62       |         |             |      |      |
| 0.41 - 0.78 |       | 0.63B     |          | 184.6B  | 0.05A   |         | 1.02         | 29.47       |         |             |      |      |
| 0.78 - 1.48 |       | 0.27B     |          | 200.7B  | 0.04A   |         | 1.11         | 22.8        |         |             |      |      |

| Depth       | COLE | Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents |          |         |         |       |       |        | K sat | K unsat |
|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
|             |      | Sat.                                  | 0.05 Bar | 0.1 Bar | 0.5 Bar | 1 Bar | 5 Bar | 15 Bar | mm/h  | mm/h    |
| m           |      | g/g - m3/m3                           |          |         |         |       |       |        |       |         |
| 0 - 0.03    |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |       |         |
| 0.03 - 0.19 |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |       |         |
| 0.19 - 0.41 |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |       |         |
| 0.41 - 0.78 |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |       |         |
| 0.78 - 1.48 |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       |        |       |         |

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 15_NR    | Sum of Ex. cations + Ex. acidity - Not recorded   |
| 15E1_AL  | Exchangeable Al - by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts               |
| 15E1_CA  | Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble |
| 15E1_H   | Exchangeable H - by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts                |
| 15E1_K   | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 15E1_MG  | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 15E1_NA  | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 2A1      | Air-dry moisture content  |
| 4B2      | pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1                      |
| 6B2      | Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric                       |
| 7A2      | Total nitrogen - semimicro Kjeldahl , automated colour                                    |
| 9A3      | Total Phosphorus (ppm) - semimicro kjeldahl, automated colour                             |
| P10_GRAV | Gravel (%)  |
| P3A1     | Bulk density - g/cm3  |